

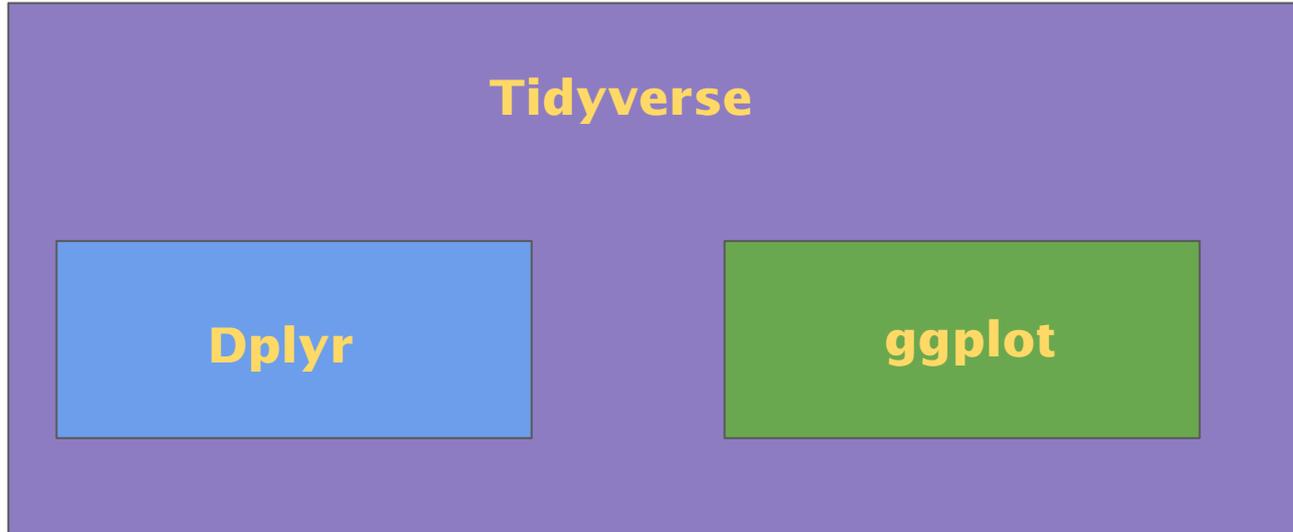


# Week 6: ggplot!

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# ggplot - the prettiest way to plot



# Comparing ggplot and dplyr syntax

## Similarities

- Basic syntax is a list of commands, with each command on a new line.

## Differences

- Uses “+” instead of %>%
- Order of commands doesn't matter (except for first command calling “ggplot”)

# Constructing a plot in ggplot

Unlike baseR, ggplot works with ***dataframes*** not vectors!

1. Call “ggplot” : Here we specify the dataframe, variables of interest and any grouping variables

```
ggplot(data = <my dataframe>, aes ( x = <xvalue>, y = <yvalues>))
```

aes => aesthetic mapping: Tell it how to map the variables in your dataframe to visual properties (ie how should the data be arranged).

2. geom\_---(): geometric objects to add to your plot.

```
ggplot (data = df, aes(x= xval, y = yval)) + geom_point()
```

Geoms can also contain additional data and/or asthetic mappings.

**Lets try it out!**